# (DCHE 01)

# M.Sc. (Previous) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER - 2015

## (First Year)

# CHEMISTRY

#### **Paper – I : General Chemistry**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

 $(4 \times 7\frac{1}{2} = 30)$ 

# PART-A

# Answer Any Four of the following

- 1) What is the difference between atomic and molecular spectroscopy?
- 2) What is the principle of microwave spectroscopy?
- 3) Write briefly about the classification of bands in ultraviolet spectroscopy.
- 4) Discuss the diatomic rotator in IR spectroscopy with suitable example.
- 5) Write briefly about linear and non-linear regression?
- 6) How can you minimise the errors in analytical analysis?
- 7) Write a note on basic components of computers?
- 8) Explain Do statements with one inner loop?

# $(4 \times 10 = 40)$

#### Answer all questions

PART-B

- 9) a) i) Discuss the theory of microwave spectroscopy?
  - ii) Write a note on Isotopic effect in rotation spectra?

- b) i) Explain briefly the rotation spectra of rigid rotor and non-rigid rotor?
  - ii) Describe the spectra of linear molecules by taking CO<sub>2</sub> and HCl as examples.
- *10)* a) i) Write a note on the electronic spectra of diatomic molecules?
  - ii) Explain the rotational fine structure of electronic vibrational transition in visible spectroscopy?

#### OR

- b) i) Write a note on simple harmonic oscillation quantization of vibrational motion in IR?
  - ii) Write a short notes on the diatomic vibrating rotator in IR spectroscopy?
- 11) a) i) Explain the sampling techniques used in solid transmission and storage of samples?
  - ii) What is confidence interval and determine the confidence interval when  $\sigma$  is known and the confidence interval when  $\sigma$  is unknown?

#### OR

- b) i) Explain the types and importance of minimization of errors?
  - ii) Explain briefly about Gaussian distribution?
- *12)* a) Write a note on:
  - i) Arithmetic statements
  - ii) Arithmetic expressions

## OR

- b) Write a programm on:
  - i) Rate constant of a first order reaction.
  - ii) Beer's Law by least squares method?

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# (DCHE 02)

# M.Sc. (Previous) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER - 2015

## (First Year)

# CHEMISTRY

## Paper – II : Inorganic Chemistry

## Time : 3 Hours

#### Maximum Marks: 70

 $(4 \times 7^{1/2} = 30)$ 

# **SECTION-A**

#### Answer Any Four questions

- 1) Explain the Heisenberg's uncertainty principle.
- 2) Explain degeneracy and normalization of wave function.
- 3) Explain J-J and L-S coupling schemes.
- 4) Explain Fajan's rule and Born Heber cycle.
- 5) Describe the John Tellor's effect on genetics of oh complexes.
- 6) Discuss the CFSE and colour of transition metal ions.
- 7) Explain the basic ideas for inner and outer sphere mechanism with examples.
- 8) Explain the structural properties of silicones.

# **SECTION -B**

 $(4 \times 10 = 40)$ 

#### Answer all questions

9) a) Deduce the Schrodinger wave equation for an electron in a box.

#### OR

- b) Write a note on:
  - i) Wave function and its physical interpretation.
  - ii) Spin and orbital angular momentum.

*10)* a) Compare and contrast VB and MO methods.

# OR

- b) Explain different types of hybridization. Explain the dipole-dipole, and dipole-induced – dipole hydrogen bonding.
- *11)* a) What is meant by CFSE? Write the differences between the crystals field splitting of 'd' orbitals in octahedral and tetrahedral geometrics.

# OR

- b) Describe the pH method for the determination of stability of metal complexes with examples.
- 12) a) Discuss the ligand substitution reactions of  $SN^1$  and  $SN^2$  in octahedral complexes.

# OR

b) Write the preparation, properties and structures of carbides.



# (DCHE 03)

### M.Sc. (Previous) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER - 2015

#### (First Year)

# CHEMISTRY

#### Paper – III : Organic Chemistry

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

 $(4 \times 7^{1/2} = 30)$ 

#### **SECTION-A**

# Answer Any Four questions

- 1) Write a short note on conjugation and cross-conjugation.
- 2) Explain about stereospecific synthesis and stereoselective synthesis with suitable examples.
- 3) Write briefly on kinetic and thermodynamic control.
- 4) a) Explain about Non-classical carbocations with suitable examples?
  - b) Explain the  $SN^1$  reaction at a vinylic carbon.
- 5) Explain briefly about Ipso-substitution.
- 6) Explain the sandmayer reaction and its mechanism.
- 7) Write the mechanism of Wittig reaction.
- 8) State and explain the Hofmann and the Saytzeff rules with suitable examples.

# $\underline{SECTION - B} \qquad (4 \times 10 = 40)$

#### Answer All questions

## <u>UNIT - I</u>

- 9) a) i) Explain the concept of Hyper conjugation and Tautomerism.
  - ii) What are Non-Benzenoid Aromatic compounds? Explain the aromaticity of any four Non-Benzenoid Aromatic compounds.

OR

- b) i) Describe the methods of resolution.
  - ii) Explain the conformational isomerism in cyclohexane.

# <u>UNIT - II</u>

- **10)** a) i) Discuss the role of kinetics in formulating reaction mechanisms.
  - ii) What are Carbenes and Nitrenes? How they are generated? Give structure.

### OR

- b) i) Write the mechanism of  $SN^2$  and  $SN^i$  reactions.
  - ii) What is Anchimeric assistance? Explain by involving phenyl group as Neighbouring group.

## <u>UNIT - III</u>

- *11)* a) i) Explain about Diazonium coupling and Gattermann Koch reaction.
  - ii) Write a short note on Allylic Halogenation.

#### OR

- b) i) Write a note on Huns-diecker reaction and Auto-oxidation.
  - ii) Predict the products of the following reactions
    - 1)  $CH_3 C \equiv CH \xrightarrow{1. B_2H_6/THF} 2. H_2O_2/OH^{\Theta}$
    - 2)  $CH_3 C \equiv C CH_3 \xrightarrow{\text{Na/liq NH}_3} \rightarrow C$

## <u>UNIT - IV</u>

- *12)* a) Explain the following reactions with mechanisms.
  - i) Claisen reaction,
  - ii) Benzoin condensation, and
  - iii) Perkin reaction

#### OR

- b) i) Give evidence in favour of the  $E_2$  mechanism.
  - Explain the effect of leaving groups and solvents in the reactivity of elimination reactions.

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# (DCHE04)

#### M.Sc. (Previous) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER - 2015

#### **First Year**

#### CHEMISTRY

## **Paper - IV : Physical Chemistry**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

## **SECTION -A**

 $(4 \times 7\frac{1}{2} = 30)$ 

## <u>Answer any four questions</u>

- 1) Explain the changes of entropy in the mixing of ideal gases.
- 2) Discuss the variation of chemical potential with temperature and pressure.
- 3) Give the differences between Alpha decay theory and Beta decay theory.
- 4) How to find out the Miller indices from Weis indices? Explain with suitable examples.
- 5) Define Liquid Junction potential and deduce the equation for Liquid Junction potential.
- 6) Give a short notes on Micelles and reverse Micelles.
- 7) What is reaction rate? Explain how temperature effect the reaction rates.
- Define Quantum yield and explain why HCl shows high quantum yield and HBR shows low quantum yield.

# $\underline{SECTION - B} \qquad (4 \times 10 = 40)$

#### Answer All questions

9) a) Write the concept and significance of Helmholtz and Gibbs free energy functions.

OR

b) Describe the free energy changes in ideal gases and chemical reaction.

*10)* a) Explain the Mechanism of nuclear reaction & with suitable examples.

OR

- b) Give a short notes on:
  - i) Isotopic dilution
  - ii) Schottky and Frenkel defects
- 11) a) Derive an equation for EMF of cell without transfer of concentration.

OR

- b) Deduce the BET equation.
- 12) a) Derive the rate laws of  $H_2$ -Br<sub>2</sub>.

# OR

- b) Explain about:
  - i) Photo sensitization.
  - ii) Inter System Crossing.

