

B.Tech I Year (R07) Supplementary Examinations, December 2012

BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

(Common to CSE, IT and CSS)

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE questions
All questions carry equal marks

- 1 (a) State and explain electro magnetism related laws.
(b) State and explain faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction.
 - 2 (a) Explain the types of active elements in detail.
(b) Find the current through $2\ \Omega$ using Thevenin's theorem.
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- 3 (a) Make comparison between electric circuit and magnetic circuits.
(b) A steel ring of 25 cm mean diameter and of circular section 3 cm in diameter has an air gap of 1.5 mm length. It is wound uniformly with 700 turns of wire carrying a current of 2 A. Calculate magneto motive force, flux density and reluctance.
 - 4 Derive the expressions for RMS value and average value. When a circuit is excited by a sinusoidal voltage source $u = u_m \sin \omega t$. And also show that form factor of sinusoidal alternating current wave is 1.11.
 - 5 (a) Explain the principle of operation of 1-Ø transformers.
(b) A single phase transformer working at unity power factor has an efficiency of 90% at both $3/4^{\text{th}}$ load and full load of 750 W. Determine the efficiency at 50% of full load.
 - 6 (a) Explain the principles of operation of DC generators.
(b) A four-pole DC shunt generator with lap connected armature supplies a load of 100 A at 200 V. The armature resistance is $0.1\ \Omega$ and the shunt field resistance is $80\ \Omega$. Find the total armature current and emf generated.
 - 7 (a) Derive the emf equation of 3 - Ø alternation.
(b) Calculate the synchronous speed of a 3 - phase 50 Hz, 4 - pole induction motor running at 1440 rpm.
 - 8 Explain the principle and operation of moving iron instruments with neat diagram.
