IV B. Tech II Semester Regular Examinations, April/May 2009 DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (Common to E.E.E & CHEM)

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks 80

Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks

- 1. How will you establish economic justification of a database system? Give necessary guide lines.
- 2. (a) What are views? Discuss the problems encountered in modifying database through views.
 - (b)Explain about query processing.
- 3. (a) Explain Multi Valued Dependencies.
 - (b) Explain various notations used for constructing ER diagrams.
- 4. (a) Give a detailed analysis of Indexed Sequential Access Method (ISAM) data structure.
 - (b) Discuss the main differences between ISAM and B+ tree indexes.
- 5. (a)Discuss shadow paged recovery technique.
 - (b) Compare and contrast between shadow paged recovery and log based recovery.
- 6. (a) Explain the concept of transaction atomicity.
 - (b) How does the two phase locking protocol ensures serializibility?
- 7. Discuss about any two specialized locking techniques.
- 8. Write short notes on the following:
 - (a) Static hashing (b) Linear hashing(c) Extendable hashing

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- 1. (a) Discuss the structure of a database system.
 - (b) Describe how to translate an ER diagram into a relational database schema.
- 2. (a) What is the role of SQL in a database architecture?
 - (b) What are the notations used in SQL commands?
- 3. (a)How do views support logical data independence? How are views used for security?
 - (b) How are queries on views evaluated? Why does SQL restrict the class of views that can be updated?
- 4. (a) What is indexing? Explain with an example.
 - (b) Explain about query processing.
- 5. Discuss shadow paged recovery technique. In what ways this is different from log based recovery?
- 6. (a) Explain the concept of transaction atomicity.
 - (b) How does the two phase locking protocol ensures serializability?
- 7. Discuss about any two specialized locking techniques.
- 8. Discuss about 1NF, 2NF, 3NF and BCNF in schema refinement.

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1. Explain various types of aggregate functions with suitable examples in SQL.

- 2. (a) Discuss the important features of a view.
 - (b) Discuss how queries are evaluated on views? Why does SQL restrict the class of views that can be updated?
- 3. (a) What is a decomposition and how does it address redundancy?
 - (b) Define functional dependencies. How are primary keys related to FDs?
- 4. (a) What are the advantages of ARIES recovery algorithm?
 - (b) Discuss the three steps in crash recovery in Aries with suitable examples?
- 5. (a) Define the concept of a schedule for a set of concurrent transactions with suitable examples.
 - (b) Explain how the granularity of locking affects the performance of concurrence control algorithm.
- 6. (a) Explain multi valued dependencies (MVD).
 - (b) Define 1NF, 2NF, 3NF and BCNF. What is the motivation for putting a relation in BCNF?
- 7. (a) Discuss static hashing. Explain how insert and delete operations are handled in a static hash index.
 - (b) Discuss the relationship between Extendible and Linear Hashing.
- 8. Write short notes on the following:
 - (a) SQL query translation process
 - (b) Equivalences of relational algebra

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- 1. (a) Discuss the salient features of SQL through suitable examples.
 - (b) Describe the important features of a view.
- 2. (a) What is indexing? Explain with an example.
 - (b) Explain about query processing?
- 3. (a) Discuss shadow paged recovery technique
 - (b) Compare and contrast between shadow paged recovery and log based recovery.
- 4. (a) Discuss static hashing and explain how insert and delete operations are handled in static hashing.
 - (b) Compare and contrast between Extendible and Linear hashing.
- 5. (a) Explain various notations used for constructing ER diagrams.
 - (b) Discuss the importance of Multi Valued Dependencies (MVD).
- 6. (a) Discuss the advantages of Aries recovery algorithm.
 - (b) Explain the crash recovery process in Aries with suitable examples.
- 7. Discuss about 1NF, 2NF, 3NF and BCNF in schema refinement.
- 8. Discuss about any two specialized locking techniques.